# Knowledge organiser Year 3

# The Gunpowder Plotens RAGE History

By the end of Year 3 you will need to:

- Order the events of the Gunpowderplot over a timescale
- Distinguish between fact and opinion
- Understand why the Gunpowder Plot happened and the impact it had

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The Gunpowder Plot

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Catholics

Protestants

Houses of Parliament

Gunpowder

# <u>Definition</u>

A plot to blow up the Houses of

Parliament to kill King James  $\boldsymbol{I}$ 

and his government.

Members of the Catholic church.

Christians who are not Catholic.

The building in London where the

government works.

An explosive powder that was

used in guns.

#### 24th March 1603

King James I becomes King of England.

#### May 1604

The group begin to plot against King James I.

# Timeline of Events

## 13th April 1570

Guy Fawkes is born.

#### March 1605

The plotters rent a cellar under the Houses of Parliament.

#### 26th October 1605

Lord Monteagle, who is a Catholic, receives an unsigned letter that warns him not to go to the opening of Parliament on the 5<sup>th</sup> **November**.

#### 5th November 1605

Guy Fawkes is found in the cellar with 36 barrels of gunpowder by the king's guards.

**31st January 1606**Guy Fawkes is executed.

## Key Events and Facts

What was the Gunpowder Plot?

The Gunpowder Plot was a plot to kill King James I and his government by blowing up the Houses of Parliament.

Who was involved in the plot?

Robert Catesby, Guy Fawkes, Thomas Percy, and five of their friends were involved.

Why were they plotting?

Under the rule of James I, Catholics were treated unfairly. The plotters were all Catholic and wanted King James removed from the throne.

How was the plot stopped?

A letter was sent to Lord Monteagle, who was due to go to the Houses of Parliament, warning him of the plot. He told the king, who sent guards to search the cellars. They found Guy Fawkes and gunpowder.

Why do we celebrate Bonfire Night?

King James I ordered that people should celebrate his survival on the 5th November. To this day, people still light bonfires and burn 'guys' (puppets made of straw, named after Guy Fawkes) to celebrate.

