

# Knowledge organiser

## Year One

# Human and physical Geography



### What should I already know?

- I live in **Penzance** which is part of **Cornwall**.
- The country I live in is **England** which is part of the **United Kingdom**.

By the end of Year 1 you will need to:

- Be able to locate the **United Kingdom** on a map of the world.
- Know the names of the four countries that make up the **United Kingdom** and the names of the surrounding seas.
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### Key vocabulary

### Definition

- |               |   |
|---------------|---|
| - Beach       | A pebbly or sandy shore beside the sea.                                 |
| - Coast       | The land next to the ocean.   |
| - Environment | The surroundings or conditions in which a person, animal or plant lives |
| - Forest      | A large area covered chiefly with trees and undergrowth.                |
| - Mountain    | A natural elevation of the Earth.                                       |
| - Sea         | The expanse of salt water that covers most of the Earth's surface.      |
| - Valley      | A low area of land between hills or mountains.                          |
| - Village     | A small group of houses in a rural setting.                             |



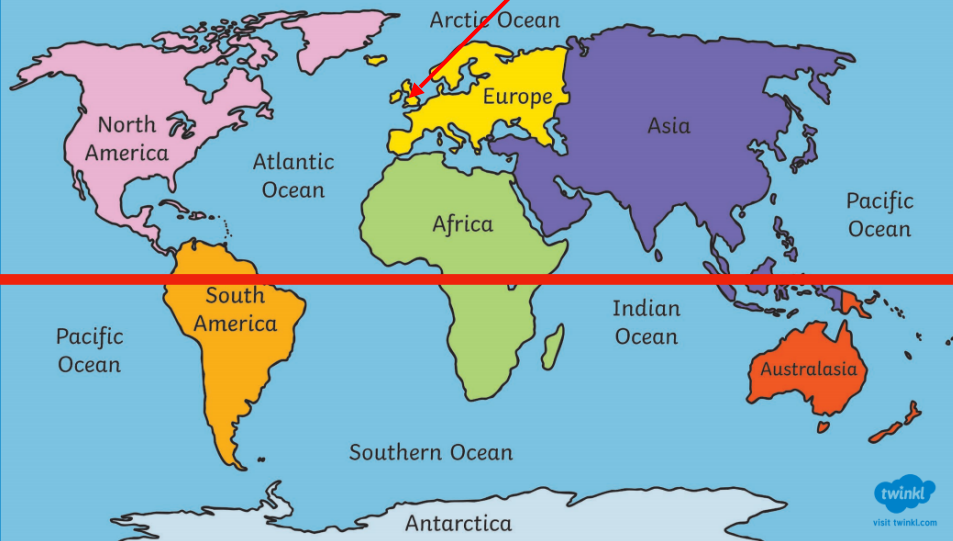
### The Equator:

- Earth is warmer near the equator.
- Earth is colder at the Arctic (North Pole) and the Antarctic (South Pole) because they don't get any direct sunlight.

### Map of the UK



### Continents and Oceans



### I need to know:

The United Kingdom is made up of four countries and surrounded by four seas

Country	Flag	Capital city
- England		London
- Wales		Cardiff
- Scotland		Edinburgh
- Northern Ireland		Belfast
- The flag of the United Kingdom is made up of each of the four flags above and is called the Union Jack.		



- There are four seas that surround the United Kingdom:
- The North Sea
- The Irish Sea
- Celtic Sea
- English Channel